

Editor: Megan Ashdown  
Developmental Editor: Jessica Cañaberal

© 2022 Elsevier Inc. All rights reserved.

This periodical and the individual contributions contained in it are protected under copyright by Elsevier and the following terms and conditions apply to their use:

#### **Photocopying**

Single photocopies of single articles may be made for personal use as allowed by national copyright laws. Permission of the Publisher and payment of a fee is required for all other photocopying, including multiple or systematic copying, copying for advertising or promotional purposes, resale, and all forms of document delivery. Special rates are available for educational institutions that wish to make photocopies for non-profit educational classroom use.

For information on how to seek permission visit [www.elsevier.com/permissions](http://www.elsevier.com/permissions) or call: (+44) 1865 843830 (UK)/(+1) 215 239 3804 (USA).

#### **Derivative Works**

Subscribers may reproduce tables of contents or prepare lists of articles including abstracts for internal circulation within their institutions. Permission of the Publisher is required for resale or distribution outside the institution. Permission of the Publisher is required for all other derivative works, including compilations and translations (please consult [www.elsevier.com/permissions](http://www.elsevier.com/permissions)).

#### **Electronic Storage or Usage**

Permission of the Publisher is required to store or use electronically any material contained in this periodical, including any article or part of an article (please consult [www.elsevier.com/permissions](http://www.elsevier.com/permissions)). Except as outlined above, no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission of the Publisher.

#### **Notice**

No responsibility is assumed by the Publisher for any injury and/or damage to persons or property as a matter of products liability, negligence or otherwise, or from any use or operation of any methods, products, instructions or ideas contained in the material herein. Because of rapid advances in the medical sciences, in particular, independent verification of diagnoses and drug dosages should be made.

Although all advertising material is expected to conform to ethical (medical) standards, inclusion in this publication does not constitute a guarantee or endorsement of the quality or value of such product or of the claims made of it by its manufacturer.

*Reprints:* For copies of 100 or more of articles in this publication, please contact the Commercial Reprints Department, Elsevier Inc., 360 Park Avenue South, New York, NY 10010-1710. Tel: 212-633-3874; Fax: 212-633-3820; E-mail: [reprints@elsevier.com](mailto:reprints@elsevier.com).

Printed in the United States of America.

Editorial Office:  
Elsevier  
1600 John F. Kennedy Blvd,  
Suite 1800  
Philadelphia, PA 19103-2899

International Standard Serial Number: 2452-1760  
International Standard Book Number: 13: 978-0-323-96187-5